

## Curriculum Vita

### **William Easterly**

**September 21, 2011**

**Present position:** Professor of Economics, New York University  
faculty affiliate of Africa House  
Co-Director of Development Research Institute

**Academic training:**

Ph.D. in Economics, MIT, 1985  
BA, Bowling Green State University, 1979

**Primary fields of interest:** economic development and growth, political economy, individual rights and development, Africa, foreign aid

**Rankings/awards:**

BBVA 2009 Frontiers of Knowledge Development Cooperation Award (€400,000 for DRI)

FA Hayek Award, Manhattan Institute, 2008 for book *White Man's Burden* (see below)

FA Hayek Award, CUNY, 2009

Worldwide economist rankings: Ranked #99 overall IDEAS/REPEC September 2011, #5 in Development

**Employment and Affiliations:**

New York University, Professor of Economics, January 2003-present

Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research

Fellow, Bureau for Research and Economic Analysis of Development (BREAD)

Member of Advisory Panel, Center for Global Development, 2011-present

Non-Resident Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution, July 2008 - present

Visiting Scholar, Brookings Institution, June 2007-June 2008.

Associate editor, *American Economic Journals: Macroeconomics, Journal of Economic Growth, Journal of Comparative Economics.*

Institute for International Economics and Center for Global Development, 2002

World Bank. 1985-2001.

Senior Adviser, Macroeconomics and Growth Division, Research Department, 1989-2001  
Economist, World Development Report 1988  
Economist in Operations, first West Africa and then Colombia Division, 1985-1987

MIT. 1984-85 Teaching Assistant  
1983 consultant to government of Jamaica

El Colegio de Mexico. Mexico City. 1983-84. Research Fellow

Data Resources, Inc. Cambridge Massachusetts. 1980-81. Economist for Latin American Service

*Adjunct appointments:* Georgetown University, Adjunct Professor, Fall 1992, Spring 1997, Fall 1997, Fall 1998; School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University 1992-1995, Adjunct Professor; University of Maryland, Faculty Visitor (part-time), Spring 1996

1. *Articles in refereed journals*

64. (With Claudia Williamson) "Rhetoric versus Reality: The Best and Worst of Aid Agency Practices," World Development, forthcoming.
63. "Democratic accountability in development: the double standard," Social Research, Winter 2010, Volume 77, No. 4.
62. (With Alberto Alesina and Janina Matuszewski) "Artificial states," Journal of European Economic Association, April 2011, Volume 9, No. 2, 246-277.
61. (With Diego Comin and Erick Gong) "Was the Wealth of Nations determined in 1000 BC?," American Economic Journal: Macro, July 2010, Volume 2, No. 3, 65-97.
60. "Empirics of Strategic Interdependence: the Case of the Racial Tipping Point," BE Journal of Macroeconomics: Contributions, 2009, Volume 9, No. 1.
59. "Can the West Save Africa?" Journal of Economic Literature, June 2009, Volume 47, No. 2.
58. "How the Millennium Development Goals are Unfair to Africa," World Development, 2009, Volume 37, No. 1, pp. 26-35.
57. "Institutions: Top Down or Bottom Up?" American Economic Review, May 2008.
56. (With Tobias Pfutze) "Best Practice for Foreign Aid: Who Knows Where the Money Goes?" Journal of Economic Perspectives, Spring 2008.
55. (With Luis Servén and Timothy Irwin) "Walking up the down escalator: Public investment and fiscal stability," World Bank Research Observer, Spring 2008, Volume 23, No. 1, pp. 37-56.

54. "Inequality Does Cause Underdevelopment: Insights from a New Instrument," Journal of Development Economics, November 2007, Volume 84, No. 2, Pages 755-776.
53. "Are aid agencies improving?" Economic Policy, October 2007, Volume 22, No. 52, pp. 633-678.
52. "Was development assistance a mistake?" American Economic Review, May 2007, Volume 97, No. 2, pp. 328-332.
51. "Planners vs. Searchers in Foreign Aid," Asian Development Review, 2006, Volume 23, No. 1, pp.1-35.
50. "Reliving the 50s: the Big Push, Poverty Traps, and Takeoffs in Economic Development," Journal of Economic Growth, December 2006, Volume 11, No. 4, pp. 289-318.
49. (with Jo Ritzen and Michael Woolcock) "Social Cohesion, Institutions, and Growth," (Economics and Politics), July 2006, Volume 18, No. 2.
48. (with Roberta Gatti and Sergio Kurlat) "Development, democracy, and mass killings," Journal of Economic Growth, June 2006, Volume 11, No. 2, pp. 129-156.
47. "An Identity Crisis? Examining IMF Financial Programming," World Development, June 2006, Volume 34, No. 6.
46. "The Big Push Déjà vu: A Review of Jeffrey Sachs's The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time," Journal of Economic Literature, March 2006, Volume 44, No. 1, pp. 118-127.
45. "What did structural adjustment adjust? The association of policies and growth with repeated IMF and World Bank adjustment loans," Journal of Development Economics, February 2005, Volume 76, No. 1, pp. 1-22.
44. (with R. Levine and D. Roodman) "New data, new doubts: A Comment on Burnside and Dollar's "Aid, Policies, and Growth," American Economic Review, June 2004, Volume 94, No. 3, pp. 774-780.
43. (with Norbert Fiess and Daniel Lederman) "NAFTA and Convergence in North America: High Expectations, Big Events, Little Time," Economía, Fall 2003, Volume 4, No. 1, pp. 1-40.
42. "Can Foreign Aid Buy Growth?" Journal of Economic Perspectives, Summer 2003, Volume 17, No. 3, pp. 23-48.
41. (with Alberto Alesina, Arvind Devleeschauwer, Sergio Kurlat, and Romain Wacziarg) "Fractionalization," Journal of Economic Growth, 2003.
40. (with Shanta Devarajan and Howard Pack) "Low Investment is not the Constraint on African Development," Economic Development and Cultural Change, April 2003, Volume 51, No. 3, pp. 547-71.

39. (with R. Levine) "Tropics, germs, and crops: the role of endowments in economic development," Journal of Monetary Economics, January 2003, Volume 50, No. 1, pp. 3-39.
38. "The cartel of good intentions: the problem of bureaucracy in foreign aid," Journal of Policy Reform, 2002, Volume 5, No. 4, pp. 223-250.
37. "How did the heavily indebted poor countries become heavily indebted? Reviewing 2 decades of debt relief," World Development, October 2002, Volume 30, No. 10, pp. 1677-1696.
36. "The middle class consensus and economic development" Journal of Economic Growth, December 2001, Volume 6, No. 4, 317-336.
35. (with Ross Levine) "It's not factor accumulation: stylized facts and growth models" World Bank Economic Review, 2001, Volume 15, No. 2.
34. (with Allan Drazen) "Do crises induce reform? Simple empirical tests of conventional wisdom," Economics and Politics, July 2001, Volume 13, No. 2, pp. 129-158.
33. "The Lost Decades: Explaining Developing Countries' Stagnation in spite of policy reform 1980-1998," Journal of Economic Growth, June 2001, Volume 6, No. 2, pp. 135-157.
32. "Can institutions resolve ethnic conflict?" Economic Development and Cultural Change, July 2001, Volume 49, No. 4, pp. 687-706.
31. "Growth implosions and debt explosions: do growth slowdowns explain public debt crises?" Contributions to Macroeconomics, 2001, Volume 1, No. 1, Berkeley Electronics Press.
30. (with Stanley Fischer) "Inflation and the poor," Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking, May 2001, Part 1, pp. 159-178.
29. (with Shanta Devarajan and Howard Pack) "Is investment in Africa too high or too low?" Journal of African Economies, September 2001, Volume 10, No. 2, pp. 81-108.
28. (with A. Alesina and R. Baqir) "Redistributive Government Employment," Journal of Urban Economics, September 2001, Volume 48, No. 2, pp. 219-241.
27. (with Aart Kraay) "Small states, small problems? Income, growth, and volatility in small states," World Development, November 2000, Volume 28, No. 11, pp. 2013-2027.
26. (with Roumeen Islam and Joseph Stiglitz) "Shaken and Stirred: Explaining Growth Volatility," Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, 2000, pp. 191-211.
25. "The Ghost of Financing Gap: Testing the Growth Model of the International Financial Institutions", Journal of Development Economics, (60)2 December 1999 pp. 423-438 (selected for summary of top 100 annual journal articles in *Economic Intuition*).
24. (with A. Alesina and R. Baqir) "Public Goods and Ethnic Divisions," Quarterly Journal of Economics, November 1999, Volume 114, No. 4, pp. 1243-1284.

23. (with D. Dollar) "The Search for the Key: Aid, Investment, and Policies in Africa," Journal of African Economies 1999, Volume 8, No. 4, pp. 546-577.
22. "Life During Growth", Journal of Economic Growth, September 1999, Volume 4, Issue 3, pp. 239-275.
21. "When is fiscal adjustment an illusion?" Economic Policy, April 1999, pp. 57-86. (received *ANBAR Electronic Intelligence* Citation of Excellence)
20. (with M. Bruno) "Inflation Crises and Long-run Growth", Journal of Monetary Economics February 1998, Volume 41, pp. 3-26. (selected for summary of top 100 annual journal articles in *Economic Intuition*).
19. (with R. Levine) "Africa's Growth Tragedy: Policies and Ethnic Divisions," Quarterly Journal of Economics, November 1997, Volume 112, No. 4, pp. 1203-1250.
18. (with P. Montiel and N. Loayza) "Has Latin America's Post-reform Growth Been Disappointing?," Journal of International Economics, 1997, Volume 43, pp. 287-311.
17. (with R. Levine) "Troubles with the Neighbors: Africa's Problem, Africa's Opportunity", Journal of African Economies, 1997, Volume 7, No. 1, pp. 120-142.
16. (With Holger Wolf) "The Wild Ride of the Ruble", International Journal of Finance and Economics, October 1996, Volume 1, Number 4, pp. 251-262.
15. (with Michael Bruno) "Inflation's Children: Tales of Crises that Beget Reforms", American Economic Review, May 1996, Volume 86, No. 2, pp. 213-217.
14. "When is Stabilization Expansionary?" Economic Policy, April 1996, Volume 22, pp. 67-107.
13. (with S. Fischer) "The Soviet Economic Decline", World Bank Economic Review, September 1995, Volume 9, No. 3.
12. (with P. Mauro and K. Schmidt-Hebbel) "Money Demand and Seignorage - Maximizing Inflation," Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking, May 1995, Volume 27, No. 2.
11. "The Mystery of Growth: Shocks, Policies, and Surprises in Old and New Theories of Economic Growth," The Singapore Economic Review, 1995, Volume 40, No. 1, pp. 3-23.
10. (with P. Vieira da Cunha) "Financing the Storm: Russia's Macroeconomic Crisis," Economics of Transition, December 1994, Volume 2, No. 4, pp. 443-466.
9. "Economic Stagnation, Fixed Factors, and Policy Thresholds," Journal of Monetary Economics, June 1994, Volume 33, pp. 525-557.
8. (with M. Kremer, L. Pritchett, and L. Summers) "Good Policy or Good Luck? Country Growth Performance and Temporary Shocks," Journal of Monetary Economics, December 1993, Volume 32, pp. 459-483.

7. (with S. Rebelo) "Fiscal Policy and Economic Growth: an Empirical Investigation," Journal of Monetary Economics, December 1993, Volume 32, pp. 417-458.
6. (with K. Schmidt-Hebbel) "Fiscal Deficits and Macroeconomic Performance in Developing Countries," World Bank Research Observer July 1993, Volume 8, No. 2, pp. 211-238.
5. "How Much do Distortions Affect Growth?" Journal of Monetary Economics, November 1993, Volume 32, pp. 187-212.
4. (with S. Rebelo) "Marginal Income Tax Rates and Economic Growth in Developing Countries," European Economic Review, 1993, Volume 37, pp. 409-417.
3. "Searching for the Secrets of Growth" Revista de Análisis Económico, Special Issue, June 1993, Volume 8, No. 1, pp. 3-17.
2. "How Much Does Policy Affect Growth?" Cuadernos de Economía, August 1992, No. 87, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, pp. 295 - 305.
1. (with S. Fischer) "The Economics of the Government Budget Constraint", World Bank Research Observer, July 1990, Volume 5, No. 2.

## 2. Books

The White Man's Burden: Why the West's Efforts to Aid the Rest Have Done So Much Ill and So Little Good, New York: Penguin Press, 2006. (UK edition Oxford University Press 2006; translated into German Campus Verlag 2006, Penguin USA paperback edition, 2007, Italian, Dutch 2007, Greek, Chinese, Polish, Swedish 2008, Japanese, French 2009, Czech 2010, forthcoming in Spanish, Russian, and Arabic)

The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economists' Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics. Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 2001 (paperback edition 2002, translated into Spanish, Portuguese, Japanese, Chinese, Russian, French, Korean, Italian, and Vietnamese).

(edited with Jessica Cohen) What Works in Development? Thinking Big and Thinking Small, Brookings Institution Press, 2009.

(sole edited volume) Reinventing Foreign Aid, MIT Press, 2008

(edited with L. Servén) The Limits of Stabilization: Infrastructure and Fiscal Adjustment in Latin America, Stanford University Press, 2003.

(Edited with M. Aparicio) Crecimiento Económico, Tercer Mundo Editores, Bogota, Colombia, 1995

(edited with C. Rodriguez and K. Schmidt-Hebbel) Public Sector Deficits and Macroeconomic Performance. New York: Oxford University Press, New York, 1994.

## 4. Recent working papers and work in progress

(with Daniel Berger, Nathan Nunn, and Shanker Satyanath) Commercial Imperialism? Political Influence and Trade During the Cold War, August 2011 (revise and resubmit, AER)

(With Alejandro Corvalan, Daniel Berger, and Shanker Satyanath), Do Superpower Interventions Have Short and Long Term Consequences for Democracy? August 2011

“Benevolent autocrats,” July 2011, mimeo.

(with Steven Pennings) “The political economy of ideas in development,” work in progress

(With Ross Levine) “The European Origins of Economic Development,” April 2009.

(With Ariell Reshef), “Big Hits in Manufacturing Exports and Development,” October 2009

(With Ariell Reshef and Julia Schwenkenberg) “The power of exports,” October 2009, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5081

*6. Chapters in books:*

(With Ariell Reshef), African Export Successes: Surprises, Stylized Facts, and Explanations, NBER Working Paper 16597, December 2010, forthcoming in conference volume for NBER Africa Project.

“Free Markets and Economic Development,” in Takashi Shirashi, Tatsufumi Yamagata, and Shahid Yusuf, editors, Poverty Reduction and Beyond: Development Strategies for Low Income Countries, Palgrave MacMillan 2009.

(With Yaw Nyarko) “Is the Brain Drain Good for Africa?” in Jagdish Bhagwati and Gordon Hanson, editor, Skilled Migration Today, Council on Foreign Relations, 2009.

“The Indomitable in Pursuit of the Inexplicable,” in Development Economics through the Decades: A Critical Look at Thirty Years of the World Development Report, World Bank, 2009

“Freedom and Development,” in Bernard Berendsen, editor, Democracy and Development, KIT Publishers, 2008.

“Globalization”, entry in Palgrave Dictionary of Economics, Steven Durlauf and Marcel Fafchamps, editors, 2007

“Globalization, Poverty, and All That: Factor Endowment versus Productivity Views”, in Anne Harrison, Editor, Globalization and Poverty, (NBER: University of Chicago Press, 2007)

“Development Success: May History Breed Humility”, in Economic Growth with Equity – Challenges for Latin America, Edited by Ricardo French-Davis and José Luis Machinea, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007.

"The World Bank and Low-Income Countries: The Escalating Agenda," Rescuing the World Bank: A CGD Working Report and Selected Essays, Center for Global Development, Washington DC, 2006.

"Freedom versus Collectivism in Foreign Aid" in Economic Freedom of the World: 2006 Annual Report.

"National policies and economic growth: a reappraisal," in Philippe Aghion and Steven Durlauf, Handbook of Economic Growth, North Holland, 2005

"The rich have markets, the poor have bureaucrats", in Michael Weinstein, Editor, Globalization: What's New, Columbia University Press: New York, 2005.

"Channels from Globalization to Inequality: Productivity World versus Factor World," in Susan M. Collins and Carol Graham, Editors, Brookings Trade Forum 2004, Brookings Institutions: Washington DC, 2004.

"The effect of World Bank and IMF Programs on Poverty," in M. Dooley and J. Frankel, editors, Managing Currency Crises in Emerging Markets, an NBER Conference Report, University of Chicago Press, 2003.

"The Political Economy of Growth Without Development: A Case Study of Pakistan" in Dani Rodrik, ed., In Search of Prosperity: Analytical Narratives of Growth, Princeton University Press, 2003.

(with Ross Levine) "It's not factor accumulation: stylized facts and growth models", in Norman Loayza and Raimundo Soto, editors, Economic Growth: Sources, Trends, and Cycles, Central Bank of Chile, Santiago, Chile, 2002. (reprint of article in World Bank Economic Review)

( with David Yuravlivker) Evaluating Government Net Worth in Colombia and Republica Bolivariana de Venezuela, Government at risk: Contingent liabilities and fiscal risk, pp. 181-201, Washington, D.C.: World Bank; Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

(with R. Islam and J. Stiglitz) "Volatility and macroeconomic paradigms for rich and poor countries," in Jacques Dreze, editor, Advances in Macroeconomic Theory, New York: Palgrave, 2001.

"The Joys and Sorrows of Openness: a Review Essay", in M.S. Oosterbaan, Thijs de Ruyter van Steveninck, and N. van der Windt, The Determinants of Economic Growth, Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000.

"Why is Africa Marginal in the World Economy?" in Gavin Maasdorp, ed., Can South and Southern Africa Become Globally Competitive Economies?, MacMillan Press Ltd., 1996.

"Explaining Miracles: Growth regressions meet the Gang of Four" in T. Ito and A.O. Krueger, Growth Theories in Light of the East Asian Experience, University of Chicago Press: Chicago, 1995.

"Surprises, policies, and economic growth" in M. Aparicio and W. Easterly, eds. Crecimiento Económico, Tercer Mundo Editores, Bogota, Colombia, 1995.

(with S. Fischer) "Growth Prospects for the Ex-Soviet Republics: Lessons from Soviet Historical Experience," in A. Aganbegyan, O. Bogomolov, and M. Kaser, eds., Economics in a Changing

- World, Volume 1, System Transformation: Eastern and Western Assessments, St. Martins Press, International Economic Association, 1994.
- "La Macroeconomía del Déficit del Sector Público: El Caso de Colombia" in R. Steiner, ed., Estabilización y Crecimiento: Nuevas Lecturas de Macroeconomía Colombiana, Tercer Mundo Editores, Bogota, Colombia, 1994.
- (with R. King, R. Levine, S. Rebelo) "Policy Adoption, Technology, and Growth," in R. M. Solow and L. Pasinetti, eds., Economic Growth and the Structure of Long-term Development, International Economic Association, St. Martin's Press, 1994.
- (with K. Schmidt-Hebbel) "Fiscal Adjustment and Macroeconomic Performance: A Synthesis" in W. Easterly, K. Schmidt-Hebbel, and C. Rodriguez, eds., Public Sector Deficits and Macroeconomic Performance. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994, pp. 15-78.
- "Colombia: Avoiding Crises through Fiscal Policy" In W. Easterly, C. Rodriguez, and K. Schmidt-Hebbel, and C. Rodriguez, eds., Public Sector Deficits and Macroeconomic Performance. New York: Oxford University Press 1994, pp. 225-272.
- "Distortionary Policies and Growth in Socialist Economies" in V. Corbo, F. Coricelli, and J. Bossak, eds., Reforming Central and Eastern European Economies, World Bank, Washington, DC, 1992
- "Endogenous Growth in Developing Countries with Government-induced Distortions," in V. Corbo, S. Fischer and S. Webb, eds., Adjustment Lending Revisited: Policies to Restore Growth, Chapter 9, pp. 160-173, World Bank, February 1992.
- "La Macroeconomía del Déficit del Sector Público: El Caso de Colombia," Ensayos Sobre Política Económica, No. 20:107-144, December 1991.
- "Requisitos Macroeconomicos de Reforma de Politicas (Modelling the Macroeconomic Requirements of Policy Reform)"(with P. Kongsamut, E.C. Hwa, and J. Zizek), Ensayos Sobre Política Económica. Bogota, Colombia. Octubre 1990.
- "Portfolio Effects in a CGE Model: Devaluation in a dollarized economy" in Lance Taylor, ed. Socially Relevant Policy Analysis: Structuralist Computable General Equilibrium Models for the Developing World. MIT Press, 1990.
- "Fiscal adjustment and deficit financing during the debt crisis", in I. Husain and I. Diwan, eds. Dealing with the Debt Crisis. World Bank, 1989.
- 8. Miscellaneous: Opeds, Comments, book reviews, magazine, non-refereed journals, newsletters, and newspaper article*
- "Measuring How and Why Aid Works – or Doesn't," The Wall Street Journal, April 30, 2011
- "The Happiness Wars," The Lancet, April 30, 2011
- "Technocrats vs Rights," Contestations, Issue 4, February 2011

- “We can’t engineer the result we want in the Ivory Coast,” The Guardian, January 14, 2011
- “Response to Nicholas Eberstadt, Global Poverty and Its Sad Persistence,” Commentary, January 25, 2011
- “Lennon the Rebel, Bono the Wonk,” The Washington Post, December 12, 2010
- “Foreign Aid for Scoundrels,” New York Review of Books, November 25, 2010
- “Why Are We Supporting Repression in Ethiopia?” New York Review of Books with Laura Freschi, November 15, 2010
- “Reinventing the Wheel,” Foreign Policy, October 11, 2010
- “UN Convenes To Assess Global Progress,” William Easterly interviewed by Michel Martin, NPR, September 21, 2010
- “Only Trade-Fuelled Growth Can Help the World’s Poor,” Financial Times, September 21, 2010
- “The Hazards of Doing Good,” Wall Street Journal, September 7, 2010
- “If Only Martin Luther King Had Modern Software and Jargon: the Powerpoint Version of ‘I Have a Dream,’” Huffington Post, August 27, 2010
- “How Not to Win Hearts and Minds,” Wall Street Journal, August 16, 2010
- “A High-Five for the Invisible Hand,” New York Times, June 3, 2010
- “Tower of Babble,” Foreign Policy, January 6, 2010
- “African Leaders Advise Bono on Reform of U2,” Huffington Post, November 23, 2009
- “Out of Burundi, Into America,” Wall Street Journal, August 26, 2009
- “Who is the Target Audience for Celebrity Aid Campaigns?” Huffington Post, August 13, 2009
- “Human Rights are the Wrong Basis for Healthcare,” Financial Times, October 12, 2009.
- “The Anarchy of Success,” review of the books The Drunkard's Walk by L. Mlodinow and Bad Samaritans by H. Chang, New York Review of Books, October 2009
- “False Economy,” a review of Alan Beattie's new book in the Financial Times, April 13, 2009
- “Affluence and Ethics,” a review of Peter Singer's new book in the Wall Street Journal, March 5, 2009
- “The Poor Man's Burden,” Foreign Policy, January - February 2009
- “Foreign Aid Goes Military!” review of the book The Bottom Billion by Paul Collier, New York Review of Books, December 2008
- “Development Doesn't Require Big Government,” Wall Street Journal, October 2008

"Trust the development experts - all 7bn," Financial Times, May 28, 2008

"Why Bill Gates Hates My Book," Wall Street Journal, February 7, 2008

"Foreign Aid: An End to the World's Worst Poverty?" Interview on Foreign Exchange with Fareed Zakaria, WETA-TV, Public Broadcasting System, November 16, 2007

"Surprised by Opportunity" a review of William Duggan's Strategic Intuition, Wall Street Journal, November 14, 2007

"An Ivory Tower Analysis of Real World Poverty," a review of Paul Collier's The Bottom Billion, The Lancet, October 27th 2007

"Don't Bank on the ADB", The Wall Street Journal Asia, October 2nd 2007

"How, and How Not, to Stop AIDS in Africa," Review of The Invisible Cure: Africa, the West, and the Fight Against AIDS by Helen Epstein, New York Review of Books, Volume 54, Number 13 · August 16, 2007

"What Bono doesn't say about Africa," Los Angeles Times, July 6, 2007

"The Ideology of Development," Foreign Policy, July/August 2007

"Does He Hear the Poor? Don't Bank on It", Washington Post, April 22, 2007

ABC News Nightline, April 2007

"Africa's Poverty Trap," Wall Street Journal, March 23, 2007

"His magical misery tour", review of William Vollmann, Poor People, Wall Street Journal, March 2, 2007

Council on Foreign Relations, online debate with Steven Radelet, The Effectiveness of Foreign Aid, November 2006

Interview, CNN "In the Money," November 25, 2006

"Dismal Science," The Wall Street Journal, November 15, 2006

"Is foreign aid working?" A debate with Hilary Benn, UK Cabinet Minister for Development, The Prospect, November 2006 (UK)

Interview by Paul Solman, The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer, September 21st 2006

"4 Ways To Spend \$60 Billion Wisely", The Washington Post, July 2nd 2006

"The Handouts that Feed Poverty," The Los Angeles Times, April 30th 2006

"Accountability for multilateral development banks" testimony before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, March 28, 2006

"The West can't save Africa, " The Washington Post, February 13th 2006

"The Utopian Nightmare," Foreign Policy, September/October 2005

Interview on aid and poverty, BBC "The World" (National Public Radio), September 9, 2005

"Tone Deaf on Africa " The New York Times, July 3rd 2005

"The White Band's Burden," The Independent (UK), June 5th 2005

Review of Jeffrey Sachs, *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*, Washington Post Book World, March 2005

"Money is not a cure-all for Africa's poor," The Times Higher Education Supplement, March 2005

Comment On: "Latin America in the Rear View Mirror." *Journal of Monetary Economics*, January 2005, v. 52, iss. 1, pp. 109-12

"Playing the Aid Game", Forbes, August 11, 2003

Review of Will Hutton, *A Declaration of Interdependence*, Washington Post Book World, July 2003.

"In Search of the Holy Grail: The Elusive Quest for Growth and Development", Interview by Brian Snowdon, World Economics, Volume 4, No. 3, 51-92.

Review of Michael Mandelbaum, *The Ideas that Conquered the World: Peace, Democracy, and Free Markets*, Washington Post Book World, September 2002.

"Give the poor a choice," (joint with Dennis Whittle), Financial Times, August 26, 2002.

"The cartel of good intentions", Foreign Policy, July/August 2002

Book review of Joseph Stiglitz, *Globalization and Its Discontents*, Financial Times, 2002.

"Tired old mantras at Monterrey", The Wall Street Journal, March 18, 2002.

"The failure of economic development", interview in Challenge Magazine, January/February 2002.

"Think Again: Debt Relief", Foreign Policy, November/December 2001

"The failure of development," Financial Times, July 4, 2001

"Does foreign aid add up?" Foreign Policy July/August 2001, *Global Newsstand*, p.94

Book review of Mancur Olson, *Power and Prosperity: outgrowing Communist and Capitalist Dictatorships*, Finance and Development, December 2000.

Comment on Dani Rodrik, "Governing the Global Economy: Does One Architectural Style Fit All?" in Susan M. Collins and Robert Z. Lawrence, eds. Brookings Trade Forum 1999.

Comment on Joel Slemrod, "Taxation, Prosperity, and Growth", Brookings Papers on Economic Activity 1996:1.

Book review of A. Aslund, *How Russia Became a Market Economy*, Finance and Development, December 1995.

(With M. Bruno) "Could inflation stabilization be expansionary?", Transition Newsletter, Volume 6, Number 7-8, July-August 1995.

Book review of R. Herrnstein and C. Murray, *The Bell Curve*, Finance and Development, March 1995.

(with S. Fischer) "What we can learn from the Soviet collapse", Finance and Development, December 1994.

(with S. Fischer) "Living on Borrowed Time: Lessons of the Soviet Economy's Collapse", Transition, Volume 5, No. 4, April 1994, pp. 1-3.

book review of L.E. Harrison, Who Prospers? How Cultural Values Shape Economic and Political Success, Finance and Development, March 1994, p.51.

(with P. Vieira da Cunha) "Financing the Storm: Russia's Inflation Crisis", Transition, Volume 5, No. 4, October-November 1993, pp. 4-6.

(with L. Summers) "Culture Is Not To Blame," Financial Times, op-ed page, April 15, 1992.

(with L. Summers) "Culture is Not an Obstacle to Growth," WE/MBI (Russia), June 1, 1992.

Book review of Growth, Productivity, and Unemployment, by P. Diamond, in Finance and Development, Vol 28(4):51. December 1991.

"Economic Policy and Economic Growth," in Finance and Development, Vol. 28(3):10-13, September 1991.

"Projection of Growth Rates", CEC Outreach Note #5, World Bank, November 1992.

(with K. Schmidt-Hebbel) "Ten Questions and Answers about Public Sector Deficits," CEC Outreach Note #10, World Bank, May 1993.

(with L. Pritchett) "The Determinants of Economic Success: Luck and Policy," Finance and Development, December 1993, pp. 38-41.

book review of P. Krugman, Geography and Trade, Finance and Development, Vol. 29, No. 4, December 1992.

"Inflation and Stabilization," comments on Stephan Haggard, in The New Political Economy and Development Policymaking, edited by G. Meier, International Center for Economic Growth, 1991.

8. citations of research in general media

PBS Religion & Ethics, CNN, ABC News Nightline, Lehrer PBS Newshour, New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, Financial Times, The Economist, the New Yorker, Forbes, Business Week, Newsweek, The Times of London, the Independent (UK), International Herald Tribune, the Guardian, BBC, ABC, CNBC, WBUR-FM, WAMU-FM, National Public Radio, Euromoney, San Francisco Chronicle, Boston Globe, Journal of Commerce, Scientific American, Christian Science Monitor, Foreign Policy, Foreign Affairs, Irish Times, Bowling Green Sentinel-Tribune :>)

Named by Foreign Policy, December 2009 as one of Top 100 Global Thinkers (#39).

Named by Foreign Policy May/June 2008 magazine as one of Top 100 Public Intellectuals in the world.

9. Other professional data

*Google Scholar citations: about 32,600 (March 8, 2011)*

*referee for:* American Economic Review, Journal of Political Economy, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Journal of Monetary Economics, Economic Development and Cultural Change, Journal of Development Economics, Journal of Economic Growth, Canadian Journal of Economics, National Science Foundation, Cambridge University Press, University of Michigan Press, Chilean National Research Council, African Economic Research Consortium, Journal of African Economies, World Bank Research Committee, Finance and Development, World Bank Economic Review, World Bank Research Observer.

Organizer of conference, “New directions in development,” 2011, NYU

Organizer of conference, “The Best and Worst of Aid,” 2010, NYU

Organizer of conference, “What would the poor say? Debates on aid evaluation”, 2009, NYU

Organizer of Brookings Development Conference, 2008, Brookings, Washington DC.

Organizer of conference on Fighting World Poverty and UN Millennium Development Goals, NYU, 2005

Organizer of Handbook of Economic Growth conference, NYU, 2004

Organizer of conference Reinventing Foreign Aid, NYU, 2003

Co-Organizer of Africana and Development Seminars, NYU, 2003-2009

Member of advisory panel, Harvard Institute for International Development Economic Growth Project (Robert Barro, director), 1995 -96

Member of advisory panel, *Finance and Development*, 1995-1998.

Manager of Economic Growth Research website: [www.worldbank.org/research/growth](http://www.worldbank.org/research/growth)

Organizer of weekly Macroeconomics and Growth seminar, World Bank, 1995-2001

*Grants:*

“The Macroeconomics of the Public Sector Deficit,” 1989 (\$315,500 grant from World Bank Research Committee)

“How do National Policies affect Long-run Growth?” 1992 (\$217,700 grant from World Bank Research Committee and \$30,000 from International Center for Economic Growth)

“Patterns of Growth,” 1994 (\$39,950 grant from World Bank Research Committee)

“International Measures of Schooling Years and Schooling Quality,” 1996 (\$33,000 from World Bank Research Committee)

“A Unique Dataset to test hypotheses about inflation and stabilization,” 1997 (\$25,000 grant from World Bank Research Committee)

"Development, democracy, and state violence," 2001 (\$35,000 grant from World Bank Research Committee and Norwegian Fund)

Conference grants: \$25,000 (NYU 2003), \$35,000 (NYU 2004), \$20,000 (NYU 2005)

John Templeton grant 2006: \$58,959

John Templeton grant 2008: \$729,236

Charles G. Koch Foundation 2008-2009 \$115,000

Searle Freedom Foundation 2008-2009 \$240,000

BBVA Frontier of Knowledge in Development Cooperation Award 2009, \$546,920

*Teaching (courses taught):*

New York University:

Economic Development, Ph.D. course, Fall 2003, Fall 2004, Spring 2006, Fall 2006, Spring 2009, Spring 2010, Spring 2011

Africa in the World Economy, Masters course, Spring 2003, Spring 2004, Spring 2006, Spring 2007, Fall 2008, Fall 2009

Economic Development, Upper level undergraduate, Fall 2004, Fall 2005, Spring 2007  
Principles of Economics (Micro), undergraduate, Fall 2010

Globalization and Development Policy: Focus on Africa, Spring 2005 (joint course for Columbia and NYU students, sole taught)

Georgetown University, mixed graduate/undergraduate Open Economy Macro Fall 1992; Undergraduate course on development, Spring 1997, Fall 1997-1998 (two lectures on growth in course sponsored by World Bank Research Group), Graduate course on Economic Growth (co-taught with David Dollar) Fall 1997

School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University 1992-1995. Open Economy Macro.

University of Maryland, Faculty Visitor (part-time), Spring 1996.

**Personal:** Place of birth: West Virginia  
Hometown: Bowling Green, Ohio  
Non-work activities: sleeping, eating, reading, opera, quality time with wife and kids.

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